

List of References

- Acemoglu, D. and J. A. Robinson (2006), *Economic Origins of Democracy and Dictatorship*, New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Aksoy, D., D. B. Carter, and J. Wright (2012), “Terrorism in Dictatorships”, *The Journal of Politics* 74 (3), pp. 810–826.
- Albertus, M. and V. Menaldo (2018), *Authoritarianism and the Elite Origins of Democracy*, Cambridge University Press.
- Alemán, J. and D. D. Yang (2011), “A Duration Analysis of Democratic Transitions and Authoritarian Backslides”, *Comparative Political Studies* 44 (9), pp. 1123–51.
- Almeida, P. D. (2008), *Waves of Protest: Popular Struggle in El Salvador, 1925–2005*, Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
- Amnesty-International (2015), “Mexico: Ayotzinapa Student’s Enforced Disappearance – Timeline”, *Amnesty International Publications*, URL: <https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2015/09/mexico-ayotzinapa-student-s-enforced-disappearance-timeline/>.
- (2016a), “A Legacy of Violence: Killings by Police and Repression of Protests at the Rio 2016 Olympics”, *Amnesty International Publications*, URL: <https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/amr19/4780/2016/en/>.
- (2016b), “‘I Didn’t Know There Were Two Kinds of Justice’: Military Jurisdiction and Police Brutality in Chile”, *Amnesty International Publications*, URL: <https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/amr22/3209/2016/en/>.
- Arias, E. D. and D. M. Goldstein (2010), *Violent Democracies in Latin America*, Duke University Press.
- Ash, K. (2016), “Representative Democracy and Fighting Domestic Terrorism”, *Terrorism and Political Violence* 28 (1), pp. 114–134.
- Banks, A. and K. A. Wilson (2016), *Cross-National Time-Series Data Archive*, Jerusalem: Databanks International.
- Bartels, L. M. and S. Jackman (2014), “A Generational Model of Political Learning”, *Electoral Studies* 33, pp. 7–18.
- Bayer, M., F. S. Bethke, and D. Lambach (2015), “The Democratic Dividend of Nonviolent Resistance”, *Journal of Peace Research* 53 (6), pp. 758–771.
- Beck, N., J. N. Katz, and R. Tucker (1998), “Taking Time Seriously: Time-Series-Cross-Section Analysis with a Binary Dependent Variable”, *American Journal of Political Science* 42 (4), pp. 1260–1288.
- Bejarano, A. M. (2011), *Precarious Democracies: Understanding Regime Stability and Change in Colombia and Venezuela*, Notre Dame: University of Notre Dame Press.
- Bernhard, M. and E. Karakoç (2007), “Civil Society and the Legacies of Dictatorship”, *World Politics* 59 (4), pp. 539–567.

- Bethke, F. S. and J. Pinckney (2016), “Nonviolent Resistance and the Quality of Democracy”, *V-Dem Working Paper* 3.
- Box-Steffensmeier, J. M. and B. S. Jones (2004), *Event History modeling: A Guide for Social Scientists*, Cambridge University Press.
- Box-Steffensmeier, J. M., J. R. Freeman, M. P. Hitt, and J. C. Pevehouse (2014), *Time Series Analysis for the Social Sciences*, Cambridge University Press.
- Brandt, P. T., J. T. Williams, B. O. Fordham, and B. Pollins (2000), “Dynamic Modeling for Persistent Event-Count Time Series”, *American Journal of Political Science* 44 (4), pp. 823–43.
- Brownlee, J. (2007), *Authoritarianism in an Age of Democratization*, Cambridge University Press.
- (2009), “Portents of Pluralism: How Hybrid Regimes Affect Democratic Transitions”, *American Journal of Political Science* 53 (3), pp. 515–532.
- Bunce, V. J. and S. L. Wolchik (2011), *Defeating Authoritarian Leaders in Post-communist Countries*, Cambridge University Press.
- Butcher, C. and I. Svensson (2016), “Manufacturing Dissent Modernization and the Onset of Major Nonviolent Resistance Campaigns”, *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 60 (2), pp. 311–339.
- Camacho, L. A. (2014), “Understanding Regime Support in New and Old Democracies: The Role of Performance and Democratic Experience”, *Discussion Paper 10/2014, German Development Institute*, URL: <https://ssrn.com/abstract=2445415>.
- Campbell, A., G. Gurin, and W. E. Miller (1954), *The Voter Decides*, Evanston: Row, Peterson.
- Caprara, G. V., M. Vecchione, C. Capanna, and M. Mebane (2009), “Research Article: Perceived Self-Efficacy: Theory, Assessment, and Applications”, *European Journal of Social Psychology* 39 (6), pp. 1002–20.
- Caraway, T. L. (2012), “Pathways of Dominance and Displacement: The Varying Fates of Legacy Unions in New Democracies”, *World Politics* 64 (02), pp. 278–305.
- Carroll, L. A. (2011), *Violent Democratization: Social Movements, Elites, and Politics in Colombia’s Rural War Zones, 1984–2008*, Notre Dame: University of Notre Dame Press.
- Carter, D. B. and C. S. Signorino (2010), “Back to the Future: Modeling Time Dependence in Binary Data”, *Political Analysis* 18 (3), pp. 271–292.
- Cederman, L.-E., S. Hug, and L. F. Krebs (2010), “Democratization and Civil War: Empirical Evidence”, *Journal of Peace Research* 47 (4), pp. 377–394.
- Cederman, L.-E., K. S. Gleditsch, and S. Hug (2013), “Elections and Ethnic Civil War”, *Comparative Political Studies* 46 (3), pp. 387–417.
- Celestino, M. R. and K. S. Gleditsch (2013), “Fresh Carnations or All Thorn, No Rose? Nonviolent Campaigns and Transitions in Autocracies”, *Journal of Peace Research* 50 (3), pp. 385–400.
- Chamberlain, A. (2013), “The (Dis)connection Between Political Culture and External Efficacy”, *American Politics Research* 41 (5), pp. 761–82.
- Chenoweth, E. (2010), “Democratic Competition and Terrorist Activity”, *The Journal of Politics* 72 (1), pp. 16–30.
- (2011), “Nonviolent and Violent Campaigns and Outcomes Dataset, v. 1.1”, *University of Denver*.

- (2013), “Terrorism and Democracy”, *Annual Review of Political Science* 16, pp. 355–378.
- Chenoweth, E. and A. Lawrence (2010), *Rethinking Violence: States and Non-state Actors in Conflict*, MIT Press.
- Chenoweth, E. and O. A. Lewis (2013a), “Nonviolent and Violent Campaigns and Outcomes Dataset, v. 2.0”, *University of Denver*.
- (2013b), “Unpacking Nonviolent Campaigns Introducing the NAVCO 2.0 Dataset”, *Journal of Peace Research* 50 (3), pp. 415–423.
- Chenoweth, E. and M. J. Stephan (2011), *Why Civil Resistance Works: The Strategic Logic of Nonviolent Conflict*, Columbia University Press.
- Choi, H. J. and C. Raleigh (2015), “Dominant Forms of Conflict in Changing Political Systems”, *International Studies Quarterly* 59 (1), pp. 158–171.
- Cingranelli, D. L., D. L. Richards, and K. C. Clay (2014), “The CIRI Human Rights Dataset”, *CIRI Human Rights Data Project*, URL: <http://www.humanrightsdata.com>.
- Collier, D. and S. Levitsky (1997), “Democracy with Adjectives: Conceptual Innovation in Comparative Research”, *World Politics* 49 (3), pp. 430–451.
- Collins, L. M. and S. T. Lanza (2010), *Latent Class and Latent Transition Analysis*, Hoboken: NJ: Wiley.
- Conrad, C. R. (2011), “Constrained Concessions: Beneficent Dictatorial Responses to the Domestic Political Opposition”, *International Studies Quarterly* 55 (4), pp. 1167–1187.
- Cook, S. J. and B. Savun (2016), “New Democracies and the Risk of Civil Conflict: The Lasting Legacy of Military Rule”, *Journal of Peace Research* 53 (6), pp. 745–757.
- Coppedge, M. (2012), *Democratization and Research Methods*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Coppedge, M., J. Gerring, S. I. Lindberg, S.-E. Skaaning, J. Teorell, D. Altman, F. Andersson, M. Bernhard, M. S. Fish, and A. Glynn (2017a), “V-Dem Codebook v7”, *Varieties of Democracy (V-Dem) Project*.
- Coppedge, M., J. Gerring, S. I. Lindberg, S.-E. Skaaning, J. Teorell, D. Altman, M. Bernhard, M. S. Fish, A. Glynn, and A. Hicken (2017b), “V-Dem Dataset v7”, *Varieties of Democracy (V-Dem) Project*.
- Cui, J. (2007), “QIC Program and Model Selection in GEE Analyses”, *Stata Journal* 7 (2), pp. 209–20.
- Cunningham, D. E., K. S. Gleditsch, B. González, D. Vidovic, and P. B. White (2015), “Words and Deeds: From Incompatibilities to Outcomes in Anti-Government Disputes”.
- Cunningham, K. G. (2013), “Understanding Strategic Choice: The Determinants of Civil War and Nonviolent Campaign in Self-determination Disputes”, *Journal of Peace Research* 50 (3), pp. 291–304.
- Dahl, M., S. Gates, K. S. Gleditsch, and B. González (2014), “Apples and Oranges? Actor Profiles and The Choice of Violent and Non-Violent Tactics”, *Unpublished manuscript*.
- Dahl, R. A. (1973), *Polyarchy: Participation and Opposition*, Yale University Press.
- (2000), *On Democracy*, Yale University Press.
- Davenport, C. (1996), “The Weight of the Past: Exploring Lagged Determinants of Political Repression”, *Political Research Quarterly* 49 (2), pp. 377–403.

- Davenport, C. (2007a), “State Repression and Political Order”, *Annual Review of Political Science* 10, pp. 1–23.
- (2007b), *State Repression and the Domestic Democratic Peace*, Cambridge University Press.
- Davenport, C. and D. A. Armstrong (2004), “Democracy and the Violation of Human Rights: A Statistical Analysis from 1976 to 1996”, *American Journal of Political Science* 48 (3), pp. 538–554.
- Davenport, C. and C. Loyle (2012), “The States Must Be Crazy: Dissent and the Puzzle of Repressive Persistence”, *International Journal of Conflict and Violence* 6 (1), pp. 75–95.
- Diamond, L. (1999), *Developing Democracy: Toward Consolidation*, Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Diamond, L. J. (2002), “Thinking about Hybrid Regimes”, *Journal of Democracy* 13 (2), pp. 21–35.
- Elbadawi, I. and N. Sambanis (2002), “How Much War Will We See? Explaining the Prevalence of Civil War”, *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 46 (3), pp. 307–334.
- Fariss, C. J. (2014), “Respect for Human Rights Has Improved over Time: Modeling the Changing Standard of Accountability”, *American Political Science Review* 108 (2), pp. 297–318.
- Fearon, J. D. and D. D. Laitin (2003), “Ethnicity, Insurgency, and Civil War”, *American Political Science Review* 97 (1), pp. 75–90.
- Fein, H. (1995), “More Murder in the Middle: Life-integrity Violations and Democracy in the World, 1987”, *Human Rights Quarterly* 17, pp. 170–191.
- Flores, T. E. and I. Nooruddin (2016), *Elections in Hard Times: Building Stronger Democracies in the 21st Century*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Frantz, E. and B. Geddes (2016), “The Legacy of Dictatorship for Democratic Parties in Latin America”, *Journal of Politics in Latin America* 8 (1), pp. 3–32.
- Frantz, E. and A. Kendall-Taylor (2014), “A Dictator’s Toolkit: Understanding How Co-optation Affects Repression in Autocracies”, *Journal of Peace Research* 51 (3), pp. 332–346.
- Gandhi, J. (2008), *Political Institutions under Dictatorship*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Gates, S., H. Hegre, M. Jones, and H. Strand (2006), “Institutional Inconsistency and Political Instability: Polity Duration, 1800–2000”, *American Journal of Political Science* 50 (4), pp. 893–908.
- Geddes, B. (1999), “What Do We Know About Democratization After Twenty Years?”, *Annual Review of Political Science* 2 (1), pp. 115–144.
- Geddes, B., E. Frantz, and J. G. Wright (2014), “Military Rule”, *Annual Review of Political Science* 17, pp. 147–162.
- Gerring, J., P. Bond, W. T. Barndt, and C. Moreno (2005), “Democracy and Economic Growth: A Historical Perspective”, *World Politics* 57 (3), pp. 323–364.
- Gerring, J., S. C. Thacker, and R. Alfaro (2012), “Democracy and Human Development”, *The Journal of Politics* 74 (1), pp. 1–17.
- Getmansky, A. (2013), “You Can’t Win if You Don’t Fight: The Role of Regime Type in Counterinsurgency Outbreaks and Outcomes”, *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 57 (4), pp. 709–734.
- Gibney, M., L. Cornett, R. Wood, P. Haschke, and D. Arnon (2016), “The Political Terror Scale 1976–2015”, URL: <http://www.politicalterror scale.org>.

- Gleditsch, K. S. and A. Ruggeri (2010), “Political Opportunity Structures, Democracy, and Civil War”, *Journal of Peace Research* 47 (3), pp. 299–310.
- Goodwin, J. (2001), *No Other Way Out: States and Revolutionary Movements, 1945-1991*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Haggard, S. and R. R. Kaufman (2016), *Dictators and Democrats: Masses, Elites, and Regime Change*, Princeton University Press.
- Hagopian, F. (2005), “Government Performance, Political Representation, and Public Perceptions of Contemporary Democracy in Latin America”, in: *The Third Wave of Democratization in Latin America: Advances and Setbacks*, ed. by F. Hagopian and S. Mainwaring, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 319–62.
- Hagopian, F. and S. Mainwaring (2005), *The Third Wave of Democratization in Latin America: Advances and Setbacks*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Hegre, H. (2014), “Democracy and Armed Conflict”, *Journal of Peace Research* 51 (2), pp. 159–172.
- Hegre, H., T. Ellingsen, N. P. Gleditsch, and S. Gates (2001), “Towards a Democratic Civil Peace? Opportunity, Grievance, and Civil War, 1816-1992”, *American Political Science Review* 95 (1), pp. 33–48.
- Hendrix, C. and I. Salehyan (2015), “Nonviolent Protest, Repression, and the Domestic Democratic Peace in Africa”, *Working Paper*.
- Hendrix, C. S. (2010), “Measuring State Capacity: Theoretical and Empirical Implications for the Study of Civil Conflict”, *Journal of Peace Research* 47 (3), pp. 273–285.
- Hill, D. W. (2016), “Democracy and the Concept of Personal Integrity Rights”, *The Journal of Politics* 78 (3), pp. 822–835.
- Hill, D. W. and Z. M. Jones (2014), “An Empirical Evaluation of Explanations for State Repression”, *American Political Science Review* 108 (3), pp. 661–687.
- Huntington, S. P. (1991), *The Third Wave: Democratization in the Late Twentieth Century*, Norman: University of Oklahoma Press.
- Jagers, K. and M. G. Marshall (2009), “Polity IV Project: Dataset Users’ Manual”, *Severn, MD: Center for Systematic Peace*.
- Keefer, P. (2007), “Clientelism, Credibility, and the Policy Choices of Young Democracies”, *American Journal of Political Science* 51 (4), pp. 804–821.
- Knutsen, C. H. and H. M. Nygard (2015), “Institutional Characteristics and Regime Survival: Why Are Semi-Democracies Less Durable Than Autocracies and Democracies?”, *American Journal of Political Science* 59 (3), pp. 656–70.
- Koopmans, R. (1997), “Dynamics of Repression and Mobilization: The German Extreme Right in the 1990s”, *Mobilization: An International Quarterly* 2 (2), pp. 149–164.
- Krain, M. and M. E. Myers (1997), “Democracy and Civil War: A Note on the Democratic Peace Proposition”, *International Interactions* 23 (1), pp. 109–118.
- Krishnarajan, S., J. Møller, L. L. Roerbaek, and S.-E. Skaaning (2016), “Democracy, Democratization, and Civil War”, *V-Dem Working Paper* 34.
- Kuran, T. (1991), “Now Out of Never: The Element of Surprise in the East European Revolution of 1989”, *World Politics* 44 (1), pp. 7–48.
- Lacina, B. (2006), “Explaining the Severity of Civil Wars”, *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 50 (2), pp. 276–289.

- Lanza, S. T., J. J. Dziak, L. Huang, A. T. Wagner, and L. M. Collins (2015), “LCA Stata Plugin Users’ Guide (Version 1.2)”, *University Park: The Methodology Center, Penn State*, URL: methodology.psu.edu.
- LAPOP (2016), “The AmericasBarometer”, *The Latin American Public Opinion Project (LAPOP)*, URL: www.LapopSurveys.org.
- Latinobarometer (2016), “Latinobarometer”, URL: <http://www.latinobarometro.org/lat.jsp>.
- Lawrence, A. and E. Chenoweth (2010), “Introduction”, in: *Rethinking Violence: States and Non-State Actors in Conflict*, ed. by E. Chenoweth and A. Lawrence, Cambridge: The MIT Press, chap. 1, pp. 1–19.
- Levitsky, S. and M. V. Murillo (2009), “Variation in Institutional Strength”, *Annual Review of Political Science* 12, pp. 115–133.
- Levitsky, S. and L. Way (2002), “The Rise of Competitive Authoritarianism”, *Journal of Democracy* 13 (2), pp. 51–65.
- Levitsky, S. and L. A. Way (2010), *Competitive Authoritarianism: Hybrid regimes after the Cold War*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Levitsky, S. and D. Ziblatt (2018), *How Democracies Die*, New York: Crown.
- Lijphart, A. (2012), *Patterns of Democracy: Government Forms and Performance in Thirty-six Countries*, New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Linz, J. J. and A. Stepan (1996), *Problems of Democratic Transition and Consolidation: Southern Europe, South America, and Post-communist Europe*, JHU Press.
- Long, J. S. and J. Freese (2014), *Regression Models for Categorical Dependent Variables Using Stata, Third Edition*. College Station, TX: Stata Press.
- Loxton, J. (2016), “Authoritarian Successor Parties Worldwide: A Framework for Analysis”, *Working Paper*.
- Magaloni, B. (2006), *Voting for Autocracy: Hegemonic Party Survival and Its Demise in Mexico*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Mainwaring, S. and F. Hagopian (2005), “Introduction: The Third Wave of Democratization in Latin America”, in: *The Third Wave of Democratization in Latin America: Advances and Setbacks*, ed. by F. Hagopian and S. Mainwaring, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 1–13.
- Mainwaring, S. and A. Pérez-Liñán (2005), “Latin American Democratization since 1978: Democratic Transitions, Breakdowns, and Erosions”, in: *The Third Wave of Democratization in Latin America: Advances and Setbacks*, ed. by F. Hagopian and S. Mainwaring, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 14–59.
- (2011), “Democracies and Dictatorships in Latin America - Rules for Coding Independent Variables based on Historical Sources”, *University of Notre Dame and University of Pittsburgh*, URL: <http://kellogg.nd.edu/democracies-materials.shtml>.
- (2013a), “Democracies and Dictatorships in Latin America - Country Reports”, *University of Notre Dame and University of Pittsburgh*, URL: <http://kellogg.nd.edu/democracies-materials.shtml>.
- (2013b), “Democracies and Dictatorships in Latin America - Replication Dataset”, *University of Notre Dame and University of Pittsburgh*, URL: <http://kellogg.nd.edu/democracies-materials.shtml>.
- (2013c), *Democracies and Dictatorships in Latin America: Emergence, Survival, and Fall*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

- Mainwaring, S., A. Pérez-Liñán, and D. Brinks (2008), “Democracies and Dictatorships in Latin America - Political Regimes in Latin America, 1900-2007”, *University of Notre Dame and University of Pittsburgh*, URL: <http://kellogg.nd.edu/democracies-materials.shtml>.
- Mansfield, E. D. and J. Snyder (1995), “Democratization and War”, *Foreign Affairs* 74 (3), pp. 79–97.
- McAdam, D., S. Tarrow, and C. Tilly (2009), “Comparative Perspectives on Contentious Politics”, in: *Comparative Politics: Rationality, Culture, and Structure*, ed. by E. Lichtblau and A. Zuckerman, Second Edition, pp. 260–90.
- Moore, B. (1966), *Social Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy: Lord and Peasant in the Making of the Modern World*, Beacon Press.
- Morlino, L. (2007), “Explicar la Calidad Democrática: ¿Qué Tan Relevantes Son las Tradiciones Autoritarias?”, *Revista de Ciencia Política* 27 (2), pp. 3–22.
- Morrell, M. (2003), “Survey and Experimental Evidence for a Reliable and Valid Measure of Internal Political Efficacy”, *The Public Opinion Quarterly* 67 (4), pp. 589–602.
- Moseley, M. W. (2015), “Contentious Engagement: Understanding Protest Participation in Latin American Democracies”, *Journal of Politics in Latin America* 7 (3), pp. 3–48.
- Muller, E. N. and E. Weede (1990), “Cross-National Variation in Political Violence A Rational Action Approach”, *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 34 (4), pp. 624–651.
- North, D. C. (1990), *Institutions, Institutional Change and Economic Performance*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Obama, B. (2017), “President Obama’s Farewell Address: Full Video and Text”, *The New York Times*, January 10th, 2017, URL: https://www.nytimes.com/2017/01/10/us/politics/obama-farewell-address-speech.html?_r=1.
- O’Donnell, G. and P. Schmitter (1986), *Transitions from Authoritarian Rule: Tentative Conclusions about Uncertain Transitions*, Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- O’Donnell, G. A. (1994), “Delegative Democracy”, *Journal of Democracy* 5 (1), pp. 55–69.
- (1998), “Horizontal Accountability in New Democracies”, *Journal of Democracy* 9 (3), pp. 112–126.
- Pape, R. A. (2003), “The Strategic Logic of Suicide Terrorism”, *American Political Science Review* 97 (3), pp. 343–361.
- Pemstein, D., S. A. Meserve, and J. Melton (2010), “Democratic Compromise: A Latent Variable Analysis of Ten Measures of Regime Type”, *Political Analysis* 18 (4), pp. 426–449.
- Pérez-Liñán, A. and S. Mainwaring (2013), “Regime Legacies and Levels of Democracy: Evidence from Latin America”, *Comparative Politics* 45 (4), pp. 379–397.
- Pierskalla, J. H. (2010), “Protest, Deterrence, and Escalation: The Strategic Calculus of Government Repression”, *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 54 (1).
- Pop-Eleches, G. and J. A. Tucker (2013), “Associated with the Past? Communist Legacies and Civic Participation in Post-communist Countries”, *East European Politics and Societies* 27 (1), pp. 45–68.
- (2017), *Communism’s Shadow: Historical Legacies and Contemporary Political Attitudes*, Princeton: Princeton University Press.

- Regan, P. M. and E. A. Henderson (2002), “Democracy, Threats and Political Repression in Developing Countries: Are Democracies Internally Less violent?”, *Third World Quarterly* 23 (1), pp. 119–136.
- Ritter, E. H. and C. R. Conrad (2016), “Preventing and Responding to Dissent: The Observational Challenges of Explaining Strategic Repression”, *American Political Science Review* 110 (1), pp. 85–99.
- Roberts, K. M. (2016), “(Re) Politicizing Inequalities: Movements, Parties, and Social Citizenship in Chile”, *Journal of Politics in Latin America* 8 (3), pp. 125–154.
- Rummel, R. J. (1997), *Power Kills: Democracy as a Method of Nonviolence*, New Jersey: Transaction Publishers.
- Sambanis, N. (2001), “Do Ethnic and Nonethnic Civil Wars Have the Same Causes? A Theoretical and Empirical Inquiry (Part 1)”, *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 45 (3), pp. 259–282.
- Schatzman, C. (2005), “Political Challenge in Latin America: Rebellion and Collective Protest in an Era of Democratization”, *Journal of Peace Research* 42 (3), pp. 291–310.
- Schedler, A. (2002), “The Menu of Manipulation”, *Journal of Democracy* 13 (2), pp. 36–50.
- Schock, K. (2003), “Nonviolent Action and Its Misconceptions: Insights for Social Scientists”, *Political Science and Politics* 36 (4), pp. 705–712.
- Schumpeter, J. A. (1947), *Capitalism, Socialism and Democracy*, New York: Harper.
- Seligson, M. A. (1980), “Trust, Efficacy and Modes of Political Participation: A study of Costa Rican Peasants”, *British Journal of Political Science* 10 (1), pp. 75–98.
- Simpser, A., D. Slater, and J. Wittenberg (2018), “Dead But Not Gone: Contemporary Legacies of Communism, Imperialism, and Authoritarianism”, *Annual Review of Political Science* 21.
- Smith, P. H. (2005), *Democracy in Latin America: Political Change in Comparative Perspective*, New York: Oxford University Press.
- Smith, P. H. and C. J. Sells (2017), *Democracy in Latin America: Political Change in Comparative Perspective*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Smith, P. H. and M. R. Ziegler (2008), “Liberal and Illiberal Democracy in Latin America”, *Latin American Politics and Society* 50 (1), pp. 31–57.
- Snyder, J. L. (2000), *From Voting to Violence: Democratization and Nationalist Conflict*, Norton New York.
- Sulitzeanu-Kenan, R. and E. Halperin (2012), “Making a Difference: Political Efficacy and Policy Preference Construction”, *British Journal of Political Science* 43 (2), pp. 295–322.
- Sullivan, C. M. (2015), “Undermining Resistance Mobilization, Repression, and the Enforcement of Political Order”, *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 60 (7), pp. 1163–90.
- Svolik, M. W. (2012), *The Politics of Authoritarian Rule*, Cambridge University Press.
- (2013), “Learning to Love Democracy: Electoral Accountability and the Success of Democracy”, *American Journal of Political Science* 57 (3), pp. 685–702.
- Teorell, J. and A. Hadenius (2008), “Elections as Levers of Democracy: A Global Inquiry”, *QoG Working Paper Series* 2008 (17), p. 17.

- Thurber, C. (2015), “Social Structures of Revolution: Networks, Overlap, and the Choice of Violent Versus Nonviolent Strategies in Conflict”, *Working Paper*.
- Tilly, C. (1978), *From Mobilization to Revolution*, New York: McGraw-Hill.
- (1990), *Coercion, Capital, and European States, AD 990-1992*, Wiley-Blackwell.
- (2006), *Regimes and Repertoires*, University of Chicago Press.
- Tilly, C. and S. Tarrow (2006), *Contentious Politics*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Torcal, M. (2006), “Political Disaffection and Democratization History in New Democracies”, in: *Political Disaffection in Contemporary Democracies: Social Capital, Institutions and Politics*, ed. by M. Torcal and J. Montero, London: Routledge, pp. 157–189.
- Treier, S. and S. Jackman (2008), “Democracy as a Latent Variable”, *American Journal of Political Science* 52 (1), pp. 201–217.
- Vreeland, J. R. (2008), “The Effect of Political Regime on Civil War: Unpacking Anocracy”, *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 52 (3), pp. 401–425.
- White, P. B., D. Vidovic, B. González, K. S. Gleditsch, and D. E. Cunningham (2015), “Nonviolence as a Weapon of the Resourceful: From Claims to Tactics in Mobilization”, *Mobilization: An International Quarterly* 20 (4), pp. 471–91.
- Wilson, M. C. and J. A. Piazza (2013), “Autocracies and Terrorism: Conditioning Effects of Authoritarian Regime Type on Terrorist Attacks”, *American Journal of Political Science* 57 (4), pp. 941–955.
- Wooldridge, J. M. (2013), *Introductory Econometrics: A Modern Approach (5th Edition)*, Mason: South-Western.

wkastart-DT-Masterfile-v03.tex